# **Humidifier Instructions for Non-Invasive Ventilation (NIV)**

You have been supplied with a humidifier to use with your NIV treatment to improve symptoms of mouth and throat dryness at night.

### What is it?

A humidifier is a specifically designed plastic unit which usually clips on to the side or front of your machine. It holds water which is heated by the unit and supplied via a tube to your NIV mask. This helps with mouth and throat dryness. You may also be supplied with a heated tube for use with the humidifier depending on the model of your NIV machine. There are three models of NIV: the ResMed Stellar 150 and ResMed Lumis 100 or 150. The Lumis devices are sometimes supplied with a heated tube. The physiologist will tell you which model you have been supplied with.

Your NIV Model	Heated tube	Yes/No
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There are some important safety precautions to take note of when using the humidifier.

# **Safety Precautions**

- Use the NIV & humidifier on a flat, stable surface next to the bed
- Use either **distilled or filtered water** in the humidifier. You can boil water and let it cool as an alternative. Using water direct from the tap usually results in a build-up of lime scale in the humidifier, which significantly shortens the life of the unit
- Use fresh water every day as using the same water each day increases the risk of respiratory infection
- Do not use any additives (e.g. scented oils or perfumes) in the water. These may reduce the output of the humidifier and damage the water tub
- When transporting the humidifier, turn off the power, remove the water tub and empty and dry completely. The Stellar humidifier has a release button situated underneath the humidifier until and the Lumis only has the water chamber
- Do not run the humidifier dry i.e. without water in the tub
- Do not use on an aircraft as turbulence may cause water to enter the NIV unit

# Setting up the humidifier

- 1. Align the NIV and humidifier unit with the NIV machine at the rear, push the humidifier unit onto the machine until it clicks into place
- 2. Connect the power supply but do not switch on
- 3. Connect the tube to the air outlet and the mask to the free end. The Stellar NIV does not use a heated tube
- 4. Lift the lid front
- 5. Remove the water tub
- 6. Fill the tub through the centre hole up to the maximum water level. mark; never overfill
- 7. Return the tub to the unit
- 8. Close the flip lid and ensure it clicks into place
- 9. Turn on the power

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# **Information for Patients**

# Setting up the humidifier Lumis 100

- Remove the side cover from the machine by pressing down the clip on the top right hand side
  of the device as you look at it straight on and gently pulling it away from the machine
- Fully open the water chamber using the clasp on the right hand side by the water fill lines. Fill
  it with water to the maximum water level. Do not use hot water
- Close the water chamber and insert into the side of the machine itself where the side cover has been removed from. There is no other electrical unit required.

# Adjusting the humidity level

#### Stellar NIV

The level ranges from off (0) to 5 (IIIII). This is adjusted with the manual dial on the top of the humidifier, where 1 is the lowest humidity settling and 5 is the highest humidity settling.

#### **Lumis 100 NIV**

The level ranges from 1 to 8 and can be adjusted at any time to find the most comfortable setting, where 1 is the lowest humidity setting and 8 is the highest humidity setting:

- 1. On the home screen the 'My Options' is automatically highlighted, press the dial on the right of the device and enter this menu
- 2. Turn the dial to highlight 'Humidity Level' on the screen and press the dial
- 3. Turn the level up or down by turning the button to the level you require
- 4. Press the dial again and the change to humidity level is saved and the machine is returned to the 'My Options' menu. Press the button that is a picture of a house under the screen to return to the home screen
- 5. Should you decide not to use the humidifier gently pull the water chamber from the device and replace it with the side panel which was originally removed. Please note the NIV machine will not work without a side panel or water chamber in place

## **Maintenance**

### Warnings

- Do not immerse the device or power cord in water
- Always unplug the device before cleaning and make sure it is dry before plugging back in
- Take care when handling the unit. The water and the water tub base may both be hot. Allow 10 minutes for the heater plate and any excess water to cool

#### Daily cleaning

Wash the tub lid, plate and base in warm water using a mild detergent.

Rinse thoroughly in clean water and allow them to dry away from direct sunlight.

### Monthly cleaning

Peel back the seal from the flip lid and wash in warm water using a mild detergent.

Wipe the exterior of the humidifier with a damp cloth and a mild detergent.

#### Other cleaning

To remove lime scale in the water tub, use a solution of one part household vinegar to 10 parts water.

The humidifier can be washed in a dishwasher on a delicate or glassware cycle on the top shelf only. Do not use a cycle where the temperature exceeds 65<sub>o</sub>C.

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# **Information for Patients**

#### **Other Maintenance**

Inspect the water tub and seal; stop using the unit and contact the Lung Function and Sleep department if any component is leaking or cracked or the seal becomes torn.

## **Common problems:**

#### Too much moisture in the tube/mask

This can be caused by having the humidification setting up too high, in which case turn it down a notch at a time until problem is alleviated. Placing the unit lower than the bed height can also help. Placing the tube (non-heated) under the bed covers can also help with excess condensation.

Condensation can also be caused by a cold bedroom temperature; turning the heating up by a few degrees may help.

### Still dry on humidification

Turn the level up one notch at a time until adequate moisture is delivered.

### Build-up of deposits on the heated plate

Use the lime scale cleaning procedure detailed above.

### **Lung Function and Sleep**

Queen Elizabeth Hospital Birmingham Mindelsohn Way, Edgbaston Birmingham, B15 2GW Telephone: 0121 371 3870

Email: NIVReferrals@uhb.nhs.uk

If you require this information in another format, such as a different language, large print, braille or audio version please ask a member of staff or email patientexperience@uhb.nhs.uk.

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